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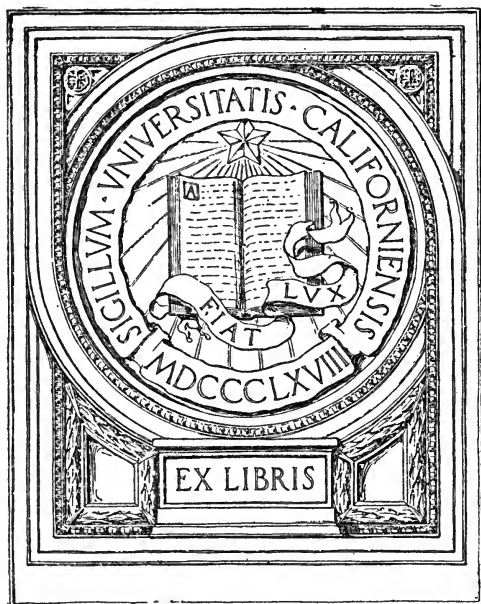
DEBATE INDEX

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Preface to the Second Edition

This index was begun as a card index to the debaters' manuals in the Reference Department of this Library. The increasing number of such manuals and the frequent requests for material on debates made it seem desirable to combine in one list the indexes to all the manuals, thus bringing references to all the material on one subject together and saving the time required to consult the index of each book. The card index has been so useful here that it has been printed, in the hope that it may also be useful elsewhere. Under each subject are given the proposition for debate, page references to the manuals, and a note indicating the material to be found there, whether briefs, references, specimen debates or synopses of debates.

The "Debates" of this Library, included in the list of books indexed, is a loose-leaf book containing briefs and references copied from various sources or supplementing lists to be found elsewhere. The Carnegie Library "Reference lists" referred to are less complete manuscript lists compiled in response to requests.

One hundred new references have been added in this edition. Twenty-four of these are on new topics and seventy-six are additional references on topics included in the first edition. New cross references have also been included when necessary. The new books indexed are Robbins's "High school debate book," the "Debaters' handbook series" and the new edition of Askew's "Pros and cons," also the numbers of the "Speaker" and of the "Bulletin" of the University of Wisconsin issued in the sixteen months since the first edition of this index was published.

November 1, 1912.

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Debate Index

Books Indexed

- Alden, Raymond Macdonald.** 808.5 A35
 *Art of debate. 1900.
 Bibliography, p.8.
The same. 1900.....r 808.5 A35
 Based largely on material originally prepared for students of argumentation at Harvard University and the University of Pennsylvania.
- Askew, John Bertram.** r 028 A83
 Pros and cons; a newspaper reader's and debater's guide to the leading controversies of the day, political, social, religious, etc.; ed. by A. M. Hyamson. 1906.
The same; rewritten and enlarged by W. T. S. Sonnenschein.
 [1911.].....r 028 A83a
 Arranged in dictionary form, giving concisely the opposing arguments on each question. The edition of 1911 contains briefs on more than 20 new subjects, while a number of topics no longer of living interest have been dropped.
- Brookings, Walter DuBois, & Ringwalt, R. C. ed.** 028 B77
 *Briefs for debate on current political, economic and social topics. 1906.
 "Bibliography of debating," by A. B. Hart, p.41-47.
The same. 1896.....r 028 B77
- Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh.**
 Debates. 3v.
 Type-written book of references.
- Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh.**
 Reference lists.
 Manuscript lists.
- Craig, Asa H.** 028 C86
 *Pros and cons; complete debates, important questions fully discussed in the affirmative and the negative, with by-laws and parliamentary rules for conducting debating societies, and with a list of interesting topics for debate. 1897.
The same......r 028 C86
- Debaters' handbook series.**
 -†no.1. Beman, L. T. comp. Selected articles on the compulsory arbitration of industrial disputes. 1911.....r 331.3 B42
 -no.2. Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on child labor. 1911.r 331.3 B87
 -no.3. Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on the employment of women. 1911.....r 331.4 B87
- * Contains list of propositions for debate.
 † These numbers have been assigned arbitrarily for convenience in reference.

Debaters' handbook series—continued.

- no.4. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on capital punishment. 1909.....r 343.2 F21
- no.5. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on direct primaries. 1911.r 324 F21
- no.6. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on the election of United States senators. 1909.....r 324 F21s
- no.7. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on the enlargement of the United States navy. 1910.....r 359 F21a
- no.8. Morgan, J. E. & Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on municipal ownership. 1911.....r 352 M89
- no.9. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on federal control of interstate corporations. 1911.....r 351.8 P48
- no.10. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on the income tax. 1911.r 336.2 P48
- no.11. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on the initiative and referendum. 1911.....r 321.8 P48
- no.12. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on the parcels post. 1911.r 383 P48
- no.13. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on woman suffrage. 1910.r 324.3 P48
- no.14. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on a central bank of the United States. 1910.....r 332.11 R53
- no.15. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on the commission plan of municipal government. 1909.....r 352 R53
- no.16. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on the open versus closed shop. 1911.....r 331.88 R53

Duplicate copies of this series may be borrowed for home use from the Lending Department.

Denney, Joseph Villiers, and others.

808.5 D43

Argumentation and debate. 1910.

The same.....r 808.5 D43

Presents briefly and clearly the theory of argumentation and furnishes a sufficient number of complete debates for a thorough course in analysis and briefing. The selections are taken from great debates on critical issues of American history, politics and law.

Foster, William Trufant.

808.5 F81

*Argumentation and debating. 1908.

The same. 1908.....r 808.5 F81

One of the most satisfactory books in this field. It is not an academic formulation of principles, but an inside view of the art presented by one conversant with all its difficulties and delights. A copious appendix gives specimens of analysis, briefs, material for briefing, a forensic, and a complete specimen debate, a model for instruction to judges and for the formation of a debating league, together with 275 debatable propositions. *Condensed from Nation, 1908.*

Gibson, Laurence M.

r 028 G37

*Handbook for literary and debating societies. 1898.

The same. 1909.....r 028 G37a**Matson, Henry.**

r 028 M47

References for literary workers. 1893.

*Contains list of propositions for debate.

- Pattee, George Kynett.** 808.5 P31
 *Practical argumentation. 1909.
The same.....r 808.5 P31
 Aims to restore argumentation to its proper rank as a form of English composition.
 Includes a number of suggestions on debating.
- Pearson, Paul Martin, ed.** 028 P35
 *Intercollegiate debates; briefs and reports of many intercollegiate
 debates: Harvard-Yale-Princeton, Brown-Dartmouth-Williams, Mich-
 igan-Northwestern-Chicago, Indiana-Illinois-Ohio, and many others,
 with an introduction. 1909.
The same.....r 028 P35
- Ringwalt, Ralph Curtis.** 028 R47
 Briefs on public questions, with selected lists of references. 1906.
The same. 1905.....r 028 R47
 Series of argumentative briefs and lists of references on 25 important public ques-
 tions of the day, political, sociological and economic.
- Robbins, Edwin Clyde, comp.** 028 R53
 High school debate book. 1911.
The same. 1911.....r 028 R53
- Rowton, Frederic.** r 028 R81
 *How to conduct a debate; a series of complete debates, outlines of
 debates and questions for discussion, with references to the best sources
 of information on each particular topic; revised by W. Taylor.
 808.8 S741
- Speaker [quarterly].** v.1-v.7, no.4. (Whole no.1-28.) 1905-12.
- Thomas, Ralph Wilmer.** 808.5 T37
 *Manual of debate. 1910.
The same. 1910.....r 808.5 T37
- Wisconsin University**—Department of debating and r 378.1 W81
 public discussion.
 Bulletin, March 1908–Nov. 1911. 1908–11.
 Issued irregularly.
 Included in the Bulletins of the University Extension Division.
 *Contains list of propositions for debate.

Topics

Absenteeism.

Askew, 1906, p.1: Briefs and references.

Addison and Montaigne. *See* Montaigne and Addison.

Adult suffrage. *See* Suffrage.

Adulteration of food. *See* Food adulteration.

Advertising.

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Askew, 1906, p.4: Briefs and references.

Æneid and Iliad. *See* Iliad and Æneid.

Agassiz and Darwin. *See* Darwin and Agassiz.

Age pensions. *See* Old age pensions.

Agricultural banks. *See* Banks, Agricultural.

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Agricultural depression; should remedies be sought? Askew, 1906, p.6: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.7: Briefs.

Thorough (or deep) cultivation. Askew, 1906, p.208: Briefs.

Alexander the Great and Cæsar.

Was the life of Alexander the Great more influential on contemporaneous and subsequent history than the life of Julius Cæsar? Matson, p.32: Briefs and references.

Alexander the Great and Hannibal.

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Alexander the Great, Cæsar, Napoleon.

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Alfred the Great and Washington.

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Askew, 1906, p.7: Briefs and references.

Alsace-Lorraine.

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American Protective Association.

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The American revolution and the Civil war.

Was the Revolution an event of United States history more important and influential than the Civil war? Matson, p.81: Briefs and references.

See also Lincoln and Washington.

Amusements and the church. *See* Church, The.**Anarchism.**

Askew, 1906, p.11: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.9: Briefs.

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Askew, 1906, p.13: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.11: Briefs.

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America and England; union of the English-speaking race. Askew, 1906, p.9: Briefs and references.

Animals.

Are brutes endowed with reason? Rowton, p.192: Briefs and references.

Have animals intelligence? Gibson, p.19: Briefs and references.

Rights of animals. Askew, 1906, p.195: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.12: Briefs.

See also Human mind and brute mind.

Anti-trust law, 1890. *See* Sherman anti-trust law.**Arbitration, Commercial.**

Askew, 1906, p.15: Briefs.

Arbitration, Compulsory industrial.

Boards of arbitration with compulsory powers should be established to settle disputes between employers and wage-earners. Ringwalt, p.210: Briefs and references.

Capital and labor should be compelled to settle their disputes in legally established courts of arbitration. Debaters' handbook ser., no.1: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Compulsory industrial arbitration. Askew, 1906, p.16: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.13: Briefs.

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State boards of arbitration with compulsory powers should be established throughout the United States to settle industrial disputes between employers and employees. Foster, p.353: Speech (affirmative).

There should be a national board of arbitration for matters in dispute between employers and employees on inter-state railroads, and this board should be given compulsory powers. Brookings, p.162: Briefs and references.

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Armed intervention for the collection of debts. Speaker, v.2, p.391: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

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The United States army should be increased to one thousand for each million of our population. Thomas, p.200: Briefs.

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National banks should be permitted to issue, subject to tax and government supervision, notes based on their general assets. Speaker, v.3, p.409: Brief (affirmative).—C. L. of P. Debates: Brief (affirmative).

A system of asset currency, under federal control, should be established in the United States. Pearson, p.191: Synopses of speeches, and references.

Astronomy and geology.

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It is desirable that the regulating power of Congress should be extended to all corporations whose capitalization exceeds \$1,000,000. Foster, p.297: Speech (negative).

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Did circumstances justify the first French revolution? Rowton, p.223: References.

Was there in the French revolution more of good than evil? Matson, p.68: Briefs and references.

Which did the most to produce the French revolution, the tyranny of the government, the excesses of the higher orders, or the writings of Voltaire, Montesquieu, and Rousseau? Rowton, p.222: References.

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Should England adopt the Gothenburg system? Askew, 1906, p.103: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.103: Briefs.

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The state ought to organize and conduct manufactories and commerce. Brookings, p.129: Briefs and references.

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Nationalization of canals. Askew, 1906, p.103: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.31: Briefs.

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It is for the best interests of all the people for the government to own and control coal mines. Craig, p.318: Outline.

The United States ought to own and control the coal mines of the country. Pearson, p.435: Synopses of speeches, and references.

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The federal government should own and operate the railroads in the United States. Thomas, p.180: Briefs.

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All telegraph lines in the United States should be owned and controlled by the government. Brookings, p.126: Briefs and references.

The government of the United States should own and control the telephone and telegraph systems. Craig, p.185: Speeches.

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Which is the more despicable character, the hypocrite or the liar? Rowton, p.208: References.

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Foreign immigration to the United States should be further restricted by the imposition of an educational test. Pearson, p.165: Synopses of speeches, and references.

A high tax should be laid on all immigrants to the United States. Brookings, p.70: Briefs and references.

Immigration should be further restricted by an illiteracy test. Ringwalt, p.31: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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Immigration to the United States should be further restricted by an educational test. Pattee, p.183: Brief (affirmative).

Is immigration detrimental to the United States? Craig, p.206: Speeches.

Our present immigration laws should be amended so as to debar all immigrants over sixteen years of age and unable to read and write; provided that this amendment shall not debar dependents upon qualified immigrants or residents of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.316: Arguments and references.

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The United States should still further restrict immigration. Thomas, p.196: Briefs.

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Exclusion of Chinese (United States and Australia). Askew, 1906, p.41: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.39: Briefs.

Has Chinese immigration thus far been on the whole rather a benefit than an injury to the country? Should it be the policy of the national government to impose stringent restrictions on Chinese immigration? Matson, p.175: Briefs and references.

The policy excluding Chinese laborers from the United States should be maintained and rigorously enforced. Brookings, p.73: Briefs and references.

The policy of the United States with respect to Chinese immigration should be continued. Ringwalt, p.42: Briefs and references.

Should Chinese immigration be restricted? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The time has come when the United States should modify its present policy of excluding Chinese immigration. Thomas, p.176: Briefs.

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The Germans are the most desirable present day immigrants. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Imperialistic policy of the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The interests of the United States are opposed to the permanent acquisition of territory in the eastern hemisphere except so much as may be needed for naval stations. Alden, p.221: Speech (affirmative).

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The constitution should be so amended as to vest in Congress the power to impose a general income tax in the United States. Speaker, v.3, p.296: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

The federal government should adopt a graduated income tax, constitutionality granted. Robbins, p.109: Briefs and references.

The federal government should have the power to impose an income tax, not apportioned among the states according to population. Speaker, v.5, p.376: Speeches and references.

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A graduated income tax is a desirable feature of a taxation system. Wisconsin University, no.329: Arguments and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.115: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.112: Briefs.

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A progressive inheritance tax should be levied by the federal government, constitutionality conceded. Pearson, p.141: Briefs and references.—Speaker, v.2, p.389: Briefs.—Wisconsin University, no.385: Arguments and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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Issuing of injunctions by federal courts in labor disputes should be forbidden by Congress. Ringwalt, p.219: Briefs and references.—Speaker, v.4, p.108: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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Less than the whole number of the jury should be competent to render a verdict. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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The best interests of the laboring classes would be advanced by the formation of a separate labor party. Brookings, p.154: Briefs and references.

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Is life worth living? Askew, 1906, p.143: Briefs and references.

Is the average duration of human life increasing or diminishing? Rowton, p.230: References.

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Can Lincoln justly be called as great a benefactor to his country as Washington? Matson, p.116: Briefs and references.

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As society is constituted at present the liquor saloon performs desirable social functions. Robbins, p.177: Briefs and references.

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High license is the best means of checking intemperance. Craig, p.94: Speeches.

Is not intemperance the chief source of crime? Rowton, p.231: References.

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Should the drink traffic be nationalized? Gibson, p.81: Briefs and references.

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State prohibition is preferable to high license as a method of dealing with intemperance. Brookings, p.172: Briefs and references.

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Literary contests and athletics. *See* Athletics.**Literature.**

Is the cheap literature of the age, on the whole, beneficial to general morality? Rowton, p.229: References.

Literature and science.

Which has done more for the world, literature or science? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Askew, 1906, p.145; Askew, 1911, p.149: Briefs.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Local option is the most satisfactory method of dealing with the liquor problem. Thomas, p.184: Briefs.

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Livery companies (London); their abolition. Askew, 1906, p.144: Briefs and references.

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Luther and Loyola.

Which character is the more to be admired, that of Loyola or Luther? Rowton, p.224: References.

Luxury.

The expensive social entertainments of the wealthy are of more benefit than injury to the country. Craig, p.172: Speeches.

Should Parliament restrain excessive luxury? Gibson, p.124: Briefs and references.

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Should Europe interfere in Macedonia? Askew, 1906, p.148: Briefs and references.

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Has the introduction of machinery been generally beneficial to mankind? Rowton, p.220: References.

Has the introduction of machinery done more harm than good? Gibson, p.127: Briefs and references.

Has the use of machinery been, on the whole, beneficial to the laboring class? Matson, p.228: Briefs and references.

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Is the evidence sufficient to prove the great antiquity of the human race? Matson, p.399: Briefs and references.

Is the savage state the primitive and natural condition of man? Is savagism a degenerate condition of human nature? Matson, p.402: Briefs and references.

Is there any ground for believing in the ultimate perfection and universal happiness of the human race? Rowton, p.220: References.

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Was the battle of Marathon more important in its results than the battle of Waterloo? Matson, p.30: Briefs and references.

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Marriage laws.

A constitutional amendment should be adopted giving Congress exclusive power to regulate marriage and divorce in the United States. Ringwalt, p.194: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Reform of marriage laws. Askew, 1906, p.152; Askew, 1911, p.158: Briefs.

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Mary, queen of Scots.

Do the facts show the complicity of Mary, queen of Scots, in Darnley's assassination? Matson, p.58: Briefs and references.

Was the execution of Mary, queen of Scots, justifiable? Matson, p.59: Briefs and references.—Rowton, p.207: References.

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Mathematics and the classics. *See* Classics and mathematics.

Maurice and Newman. *See* Newman and Maurice.

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All executive duties in American cities should be concentrated in the hands of the mayor and his appointments should not require confirmation. Brookings, p.49: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.226: Briefs.

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American men of the present day are lacking in chivalrous respect for women. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Mexico. Annexation to the United States.

Should Mexico be annexed to the United States? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Michael Angelo and Raphael.

Is Michael Angelo a greater artist than Raphael? Matson, p.370: Briefs and references.

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Are there good grounds for applying the term "dark" to the middle ages? Rowton, p.224: References.

Middleman, Elimination of.

Askew, 1906, p.152: Briefs.

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Is military renown a fit object of ambition? Rowton, p.210: References.

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Milton and Homer.

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Is all the force manifested in the material universe to be attributed to the immediate volition of God? Is mind the only real force and the first cause of all motion? Matson, p.445: Briefs and references.

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Should ministers hold directorships? Askew, 1906, p.153; Askew, 1911, p.158: Briefs.

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May a Christian minister do as much good in pastoral work as by preaching? Matson, p.499: Briefs and references.

Should clergymen be politicians? Matson, p.502: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.153: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.159: Briefs.

Miser and spendthrift.

Which does the greater injury to society, the miser or the spendthrift? Rowton, p.185: Briefs and references.

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Are modern Christian missions a failure? Gibson, p.130: Briefs and references.

Mohammedanism.

Has the influence of Mohammedanism been more evil than good? Matson, p.476: Briefs and references.

Monarchy.

Is a limited monarchy, like that of England, the best form of government? Rowton, p.218: References.

Monarchy and republicanism.

Askew, 1906, p.154: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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See also Bimetallism.—Gold.—Silver.—Tainted money.

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Do birth, breeding and culture count in society to-day when weighed against the power of money? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Mongolian race. *See Yellow peril.***Monopolies.** *See Federal charter and federal control.—Trusts.*

Monroe doctrine.

Askew, 1906, p.155: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.159: Briefs.

The Monroe doctrine has been and will continue to be beneficial to the western hemisphere. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The Monroe doctrine should be continued as a part of the permanent foreign policy of the United States. Ringwalt, p.84: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.198: Briefs.

The United States should resist by force if need be the colonization of South America by any European nation. Thomas, p.192: Briefs.

Montaigne and Addison.

Is Montaigne a better essayist than Addison? Matson, p.342: Briefs and references.

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Does morality increase with civilization? Rowton, p.68: Speeches and references.

Is not private virtue essentially requisite to greatness of public character? Rowton, p.47: Reference.

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Was Moses greater than David? Matson, p.507: Briefs and references.

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Mrs Grundy.

Ought we to obey Mrs Grundy? Gibson, p.110: Briefs and references.

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Municipal ownership.

Cities of the United States should own their street railways. Speaker, v.2, p.400: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs and references.

Cities should own and control all the public franchises now conferred upon corporations. Craig, p.337: Outlines.

Municipal gas supply. Gibson, p.137: Briefs and references.

Municipal trading; shall it be restrained? Askew, 1906, p.156: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.161: Briefs.

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Municipalities in the United States should own and operate plants for supplying light, water, and surface transportation. Brookings, p.132: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.134: Briefs and references.

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Municipal ownership—continued.

Municipalization of bakehouses. Askew, 1906, p.23: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of docks (London). Askew, 1906, p.72: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of gas supply. Askew, 1906, p.103: Briefs and references.

Municipalization of London markets. Askew, 1906, p.151: Briefs and references.

Street railways should be owned and operated by municipalities. Ringwalt, p.184: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Music in streets. *See* **Street music.**

Mysticism.

Has mysticism a rightful place in philosophic and religious thought? Has Christian mysticism exerted, on the whole, a favorable influence in the promotion of true piety? Matson, p.490: Briefs and references.

Napoleon.

Did the career of Napoleon Bonaparte make for human progress? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Is the career of Napoleon indefensible? Matson, p.71: Briefs and references.

Is the character of Napoleon Bonaparte to be admired? Rowton, p.199: Briefs and references.

Was the banishment of Napoleon to St. Helena justifiable? Matson, p.74: Briefs and references.—Rowton, p.221: References.

Napoleon and Cromwell.

Which was the greater man, Oliver Cromwell or Napoleon Bonaparte? Rowton, p.207: References.

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Which was the greatest man, Bonaparte, Watt, or Howard? Rowton, p.189: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.158: Briefs and references.

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Naturalization laws of the United States should be made more stringent. Ringwalt, p.1: Briefs and references.

Statute requirements for naturalization in the United States should be increased. Thomas, p.188: Briefs.

Naval adviser.

Is a naval adviser necessary? Askew, 1906, p.159: Briefs.

Navigation and railroads.

The world owes more to navigation than to railroads. Craig, p.135: Speeches.

Navy (United States). Increase.

The American navy should be substantially enlarged. Wisconsin University, no.386: Arguments and references.

Congress should immediately provide for the further strengthening of the navy. Pearson, p.293: Report of speeches, and references.

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Enlargement of the United States navy. Debaters' handbook ser., no.7: Selected articles.

It is for the best interest of the United States to build and maintain a large navy. Brookings, p.78: Briefs and references.

United States should maintain a large navy. Thomas, p.176: Briefs.

Nebular hypothesis.

Does the nebular hypothesis furnish the best natural solution of the origin of the planetary and stellar worlds? Is the nebular hypothesis likely to win an established place in science? Matson, p.388: Briefs and references.

Negro suffrage.

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Fifteenth amendment. Speaker, v.4, p.115: References.

Fifteenth amendment to the constitution should be repealed. Ringwalt, p.17: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.168: Briefs and references.

The methods by which the negroes in the Southern states are excluded from the franchise are justifiable. Thomas, p.168: Briefs and references.

Ought the negro to have been enfranchised? Matson, p.147: Briefs and references.

The suffrage should be taken from the negroes in the Southern states. Brookings, p.6: Briefs and references.

United States government ought to interfere to protect the Southern negro in the exercise of the suffrage. Brookings, p.3: Briefs and references.

Newman and Maurice.

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United States should build and control the Nicaragua canal. Craig, p.148: Speeches.

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The efforts of the Russian nihilists are entitled to the sympathy of a free people. Brookings, p.195: Briefs and references.

Is Russian nihilism, considered as a political movement, justifiable? Matson, p.186: Briefs and references.

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Is the use of oaths for civil purposes expedient? Rowton, p.216: References.

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Askew, 1906, p.159: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.163: Briefs.

Old age pensions would benefit society. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

State old-age pensions. Gibson, p.141: Briefs and references.

A system of old age pensions should be adopted by the United States government. Robbins, p.33: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.192: Briefs.

Oleomargarine.

Each state has the right to prohibit the sale of oleomargarine within its limits. Brookings, p.149: Briefs and references.

Open shop and closed shop.

Employers of labor are justified in insisting on the "open" shop. Thomas, p.194: Briefs.

The general welfare of the American people demands the open shop principle in our industries. Speaker, v.2, p.398: Report of speeches.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Open shop and closed shop—continued

In labor disputes workmen are justified in demanding as a condition of settlement that their employers agree to employ only members of trade unions. Pearson, p.261: Speeches and references.

The movement of organized labor for the closed shop should receive the support of public opinion. Debaters' handbook ser., no.16: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Wisconsin University, no.395: Arguments and references.

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Is the world growing better? Gibson, p.242: Briefs and references.

Is there more ground for the philosophy of optimism than for the philosophy of pessimism? Matson, p.443: Briefs and references.

Oratory.

Is ancient oratory superior to modern? Matson, p.280: Briefs and references.

Is modern equal to ancient oratory? Rowton, p.196: Briefs and references.

Which does the most to make the orator, knowledge, nature or art? Rowton, p.169: Speeches and references.

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Painting, Schools of.

Impressionism in art *versus* the preraphaelite school. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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The parcels post system advocated by Postmaster General George von L. Meyer should be established. Wisconsin University, no.204:

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Ought official parliamentary expenses to be a local charge? Askew, 1906, p.159; Askew, 1911, p.163: Briefs.

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The memory of Charles Stewart Parnell deserves the gratitude of the Irish people. Brookings, p.190: Briefs and references.

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Party allegiance.

Every citizen should give allegiance to some organized political party. Thomas, p.172: Briefs and references.

It is for the interests of good government that the citizen acts with his party in municipal elections. Brookings, p.24: Briefs and references.

Party allegiance is preferable to independent action in politics. Brookings, p.22: Briefs and references.

Party government. *See* **Political parties.**

Passive resistance.

Askew, 1906, p.171: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.176: Briefs.

Is passive resistance justifiable? Gibson, p.256: Briefs and references.

Patents.

Should all patents be abolished? Gibson, p.146: Briefs and references.

Paul and John.

Has Paul been more influential, by his labors and writings, in the development and promotion of Christianity than John? Matson, p.510: Briefs and references.

Pauper children.

Boarding out of pauper children. Askew, 1906, p.171: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.176: Briefs.

Ought we to board out our pauper children? Gibson, p.40: Briefs and references.

Pauperism and illiteracy.

Is pauperism as great an evil to society as illiteracy? Matson, p.528: Briefs and references.

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The pen is mightier than the sword. C. L. of P. Reference lists.
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Denney, p.299: Beveridge-Hoar debate on the Philippine question.

The United States should permanently retain the Philippine islands. Ringwalt, p.75: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.146: Briefs and references.

The United States should pledge to grant independence to the Philippine islands on or before 1940. Wisconsin University, no.462: References.

Would it be advisable for our government to grant absolute independence to the people of the Philippine islands? Craig, p.463: Speeches.

Philosophy and mathematics.

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Philosophy and poetry.

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Plato and Aristotle.

Is Plato a greater philosopher than Aristotle? Is the philosophy of Plato, on the whole, superior to that of Aristotle? Matson, p.425: Briefs and references.

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Political parties.

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Is the existence of parties in a state favorable to the public welfare? Rowton, p.220: References.

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Party government; is it a useful or mischievous system? Gibson, p.108: Briefs and references.

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The interstate commerce act should be so amended as to allow pooling. Brookings, p.137: Briefs and references.

The United States should continue its present policy of opposing the combination of railroads. Speaker, v.3, p.93: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

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Pope.

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Population.

The growth of population is advancing more rapidly than the resources for its comfortable maintenance permit. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Limited population. Askew, 1906, p.176: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.183: Briefs.

Populist party.

Supporters of the Populist party have substantial grievances which their movement is likely to relieve. Brookings, p.16: Briefs and references.

Postal rates.

United States should adopt penny postage. Craig, p.86: Speeches.

Postal savings banks.

The federal government should establish a system of postal savings banks. Thomas, p.190: Briefs.

It is not good policy for the government of the United States to establish a system of postal savings. Craig, p.286: Speeches.

The postal savings bank scheme as advocated by Postmaster General Meyer should be put into operation in the United States. Pearson, p.481: Report of debate, and references.

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Postal telegraph.

The government should maintain and operate a telegraph system in connection with the post-office. Ringwalt, p.174: Briefs and references.

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Should our national government establish postal telegraphy? Matson, p.178: Briefs and references.

Poverty and wealth.

It is better to be born to poverty than to wealth. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Preaching.

Should all preaching be extempore? Should the written sermon be permitted to hold the place it has gained in general preaching? Matson, p.501: Briefs and references.

Should political subjects be introduced into the pulpit? Matson, p.502: Briefs and references.

Would not pulpit oratory become more effective if the clergy were to preach extemporaneously? Rowton, p.231: References.

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Premature burial. *See* Burial, Premature.**President. Election.**

The president of the United States should be elected by direct popular vote. Pattee, p.96: Brief (affirmative).

Presidential electors should be chosen by districts instead of on a general ticket. Brookings, p.30: Briefs and references.

Should the present method of electing the president be superseded by some other method? Should electors for president and vice-president be elected by the vote of the congressional districts, with two at large for each state, instead of upon general ticket? Should the president be elected by a direct popular vote, counted by federal numbers? or should the president be elected by a majority of the nation's voters, voting directly? Matson, p.155: Briefs and references.

Should the president and the Senate of the United States be elected by a direct vote of the people? Craig, p.258: Speeches.

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The presidential term should consist of six years without subsequent re-election, instead of the present term of four years. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Presidential system and parliamentary system.

For the United States the presidential system is a better form of government than the parliamentary system. Pearson, p.367: Report of debate, and references.—Speaker, v.4, p.248: Briefs and references.

Press, Liberty of. *See* Liberty of the press.**Press and pulpit. *See* Pulpit and press.****Primaries.**

Nomination of officers by caucuses, or primaries, should be abandoned. Thomas, p.164: Briefs.

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State, county and city officers should be nominated by conventions rather than by direct primaries. Speaker, v.6, p.82: Briefs and references.

State, district, county and city officers should be nominated by direct primaries held under state regulation rather than by delegate convention. Robbins, p.158: Briefs and references.

The system of direct primary nominations is preferable to that of nomination by caucus and convention. Debaters' handbook ser., no.5: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Primitive man. *See* **Man.**

Primitive religion. *See* **Religion.**

Primogeniture.

Abolition of the law of primogeniture. Askew, 1911, p.186: Briefs.

Printing-press and steam-engine.

Which has done the greater service to mankind, the printing press or the steam engine? Rowton, p.153: Speeches and references.

Prison labor. *See* **Convict labor.**

Prisons.

Prison reform. Askew, 1906, p.184: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.186: Briefs.

Should our prisons be reformed? Gibson, p.150: Briefs and references.

Should the chief purpose of a prison be to punish or to reform? Matson, p.162: Briefs and references.

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Private property at sea.

Private property at sea; should it be exempt from capture? Askew, 1911, p.187: Briefs.

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Is the hypothesis of a probation after death rational and probable? Does human probation terminate at death? Matson, p.494: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.185: Briefs.

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Askew, 1906, p.186: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.191: Briefs.

Is profit-sharing the cure for labour-troubles? Gibson, p.153: Briefs and references.

Prohibition. *See* **Liquor question.**

Proportional representation.

Askew, 1906, p.186: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.192: Briefs.

Legislative bodies should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Ringwalt, p.59: Briefs and references.

Proportional representation—continued.

Members of the legislature of the state of Wisconsin should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Wisconsin University, no.225: References.

State legislatures should be elected by a system of proportional representation. Thomas, p.168: Briefs and references.

Protection and free trade.

A high protective tariff raises wages. Brookings, p.99: Briefs and references.

Imperial preferential tariffs. Askew, 1906, p.177: Briefs and references.

Our legislation should be shaped toward the abandonment of the protective tariff. Pearson, p.111: Synopsis of debate, and references.

Protection is preferable to free trade as a commercial policy for the United States. Ringwalt, p.95: Briefs and references.

A protective tariff is a commercial and economic advantage to the United States. Thomas, p.172: Briefs and references.

Shall we go back to protection? Gibson, p.261: Briefs and references.

Tariff for revenue only is of greater benefit to the people of the United States than a protective tariff. Craig, p.160: Speeches.

Tariff reform. Askew, 1911, p.225: Briefs.

The tariff should be for revenue only. Foster, p.380: Speech of F. H. Hurd (affirmative).

The time has now come when the policy of protection should be abandoned by the United States. Brookings, p.96: Briefs and references.

Which is the true economic policy for nations, protection or free trade? Is protection or free trade the wiser policy for the United States? Should a tariff be levied exclusively for revenue? Does protection protect? Matson, p.198: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.188: Briefs and references.

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Which exerts the greater influence, the pulpit or the press? Gibson, p.165: Briefs and references.

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The fear of punishment has a greater influence on human conduct than the hope of reward. Craig, p.77: Speeches.

Has the fear of punishment, or the hope of reward, the greater influence on human conduct? Rowton, p.209: References.

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Was the Puritan revolution justifiable? Matson, p.61: Briefs and references.

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A national quarantine act is desirable. Brookings, p.146: Briefs and references.

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The principle of a present quorum as laid down in Reed's Rules is sound. Brookings, p.85: Briefs and references.

Railroad pooling. *See Pooling.*

Railroad rates.

The cost of the service rendered by a railroad company should be made the basis for the regulation of its rates. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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From which does the mind gain the more knowledge, reading or observation? Rowton, p.213: References.

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Recall.

The recall should be adopted in the United States as a measure of control by the people. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

The system of recall in use in Los Angeles, California, would be beneficial to the city of ———. Wisconsin University, no.262: References.

Recall of judges.

All judges other than federal should be subject to the popular recall. Speaker, v.7, p.301: Briefs and references.

Recall of judges—continued.

The recall of judges is constitutional and will further the best interests of the people of the United States. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Reciprocity.

The policy of concluding reciprocal commercial treaties with other nations is a wise one. Ringwalt, p.105: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Reciprocity. United States and Canada.

Commercial reciprocity between the United States and Canada is desirable. Thomas, p.178: Briefs.

It would be advantageous to the United States to admit Canadian coal and lumber free of duty. Speaker, v.3, p.95: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

It would be to the advantage of the United States to establish complete commercial reciprocity between the United States and Canada. Brookings, p.102: Briefs and references.

A reciprocal commercial treaty should be concluded between the United States and Canada. Ringwalt, p.113: Briefs and references.

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Reciprocity and free trade.

Fair trade (reciprocity) *v.* free trade. Askew, 1906, p.90: Briefs and references.

Referendum.

Askew, 1906, p.192: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.199: Briefs.

For and against the initiative and referendum for New York state. Speaker, v.6, p.431: Speeches and references.

Initiative and referendum. Debaters' handbook ser., no.11: References and selected articles.

Initiative and referendum should be made a part of the legislative system of Ohio. Pearson, p.67: Synopses of speeches, and references.

Initiative and referendum systems of enacting legislation should be adopted by Pennsylvania. Speaker, v.3, p.281: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: Briefs.

Is the adoption of the initiative and referendum practicable in this country? Craig, p.487: Speeches.

Optional initiative and optional referendum should be adopted in state legislation. Robbins, p.121: Briefs and references.

Should the referendum be introduced into English politics? Gibson, p.169: Briefs and references.

The system of direct legislation by the people should be more generally adopted in the United States. Wisconsin University, no.224: References.

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Has the reformation exerted more influence on modern civilization than the renaissance? Matson, p.54: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.194: Briefs and references.

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A man's religion should not affect his eligibility for public office. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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The Republican party is entitled to the suffrages of intelligent citizens. Brookings, p.13: Briefs and references.

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Askew, 1906, p.195; Askew, 1911, p.203: Briefs.

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Shakespeare's Richard III is not the true one. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Richard III and Charles II.

Which was the worse monarch, Richard the Third or Charles the Second? Rowton, p.226: References.

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Were the results of Richelieu's policy beneficial to France? Matson, p.66: Briefs and references.

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Should the United States government build good roads? Craig, p.503: Speeches.

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Has the Roman Catholic church been, on the whole, a blessing to the world? Matson, p.478: Briefs and references.

Roman Catholic church. Papacy.

Papal infallibility. Askew, 1906, p.120: Briefs and references.

Was the papacy during the middle ages a beneficent power in European affairs? Matson, p.44: Briefs and references.

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Has Rousseau's influence on modern thought been, on the whole, beneficial? Matson, p.356: Briefs and references.

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Is the Salvation Army calculated by its organization and methods to promote true Christianity among the lower classes? Is the Salvation Army entitled to the approval, encouragement and support of the Christian church? Matson, p.498: Briefs and references.

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Is not satire highly useful as a moral agent? Rowton, p.228: References.

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Greek letter fraternities as existing at present in undergraduate colleges are detrimental to the best interests of the academic world. Speaker, v.7, p.316: Briefs and references.

Secret societies should not be permitted in secondary schools. Thomas, p.206: Briefs.

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Does sectarianism spoil Christianity? Gibson, p.178: Briefs and references.

Has the division of Protestant Christians into sects been, on the whole, injurious to the interests of true religion? Matson, p.483: Briefs and references.

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The rules of the Senate ought to be so amended that general debate may be limited. Brookings, p.83: Briefs and references.

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A constitutional amendment should be adopted providing that United States senators be elected by direct vote of the people. Ringwalt, p.67: Briefs and references.

A constitutional amendment should be secured by which senators shall be elected by direct vote of the people. Brookings, p.32: Briefs and references.

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Popular election of senators. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Should the president and the Senate of the United States be elected by a direct vote of the people? Craig, p.258: Speeches.

United States senators should be elected by direct popular vote. Pearson, p.377: Synopses of speeches, and references.

United States senators should be elected by direct vote of the people. Thomas, p.162: Briefs and references.

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Is it possible that the world will ever again possess a writer as great as Shakspeare? Rowton, p.229: References.

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Sherman anti-trust law is hostile to the economic interests of the United States. Thomas, p.208: Briefs.

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The federal government should grant financial aid to ships engaged in our foreign trade and owned by citizens of the United States. Pearson, p.405: Synopses of speeches, and references.

The United States government should extend its system of ship subsidies. Thomas, p.178: Briefs.

The United States should establish a more extensive system of shipping subsidies. Ringwalt, p.121: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.386: Arguments and references.

The United States should establish a system of shipping subsidies. Brookings, p.107: Briefs and references.—Robbins, p.189: Briefs and references.

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A single tax on land values is desirable. Ringwalt, p.202: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

A single tax on land would be better than the present system of taxation. Brookings, p.120: Briefs and references.

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Taxation of land values. Askew, 1911, p.140: Briefs.

Taxation of land values only forms the proper basis of taxation for the purpose of local government in the United States and Canada. Speaker, v.7, p.439: Synopsis of speeches, and references.

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Which is the more baneful, skepticism or superstition? Rowton, p.230: References.

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Was the overthrow of slavery in the United States effected more by the influence of moral than of political forces? Matson, p.85: Briefs and references.

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English spelling reform. Askew, 1906, p.201: Briefs and references.

Is the radical change of English orthography to phonetic spelling desirable or practicable? Matson, p.264: Briefs and references.

The simplified forms in the "Three hundred simplified spelling list" printed by the Simplified Spelling Board should be adopted by the people of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.280: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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Are strikes right? Are strikes a benefit, on the whole, to the laboring class? Matson, p.225: Briefs and references.

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The average young man of to-day has greater opportunities to make life a success financially than his forefathers. Craig, p.199: Speeches.

Is success in life attained more by will than by good fortune? Matson, p.535: Briefs and references.

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If it were possible, a reasonable property qualification for the exercise of the municipal franchise in the United States would be desirable. Brookings, p.11: Briefs and references.

If it were possible, would a property qualification for the exercise of the municipal franchise be desirable? Foster, p.220: Brief and speech (negative).

Is universal manhood suffrage true in theory and best in practice for a representative government? Should an educational qualification be made a condition of enjoying the right of suffrage? Should a property qualification be made a condition of enjoying the right of suffrage? Is suffrage a natural right or a political privilege? Matson, p.145: Briefs and references.

Manhood suffrage. Askew, 1906, p.150: Briefs.—Gibson, p.158: Briefs.

Suffrage in the United States should be restricted by an educational qualification. Thomas, p.200: Briefs.

Suffrage should be restricted by an educational qualification. Ringwalt, p.25: Briefs and references.

Tennessee should adopt an amendment to her constitution requiring an educational qualification for suffrage. Pearson, p.243: Report of speeches, and references.

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Should there be legal enactments for the prevention of suicide? Matson, p.164: Briefs and references.

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The city should furnish free text-books to high-school students.
C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The free text-book system should be adopted. Wisconsin University, no.387: Arguments and references.

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Is the theatre in its character and influence, as shown in the past and the present, more evil than good? Can the theatre be reformed? Should Christians never attend the theatre? Matson, p.464: Briefs and references.

Ought Christians to attend the theatre? Gibson, p.206: Briefs and references.

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Are trade unions a benefit to the laboring class? Matson, p.223: Briefs and references.

Are trades unions, on the whole, mischievous or beneficial? Gibson, p.211: Briefs and references.

Labor organizations promote the best interests of workingmen. Brookings, p.151: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

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Labor unions are advantageous to workingmen. Thomas, p.208: Briefs.

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Labor unions as they now exist are, on the whole, beneficial to society in the United States. Pearson, p.201: Report of debate, and references.

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Which is the better means of culture, travel or reading? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Trial by jury. *See* Jury system.**Trusts.**

All trusts and combinations intended to monopolize industries should be prohibited. Brookings, p.134: Briefs and references.

The anti-trust laws should be amended to permit fair and reasonable combinations and monopolies. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Are monopolies, on the whole, more a good than an evil to the public? Is the present general tendency to minimize competition by the formation of monopolies an evil? Matson, p.215: Briefs and references.

Are private monopolies public evils? Gibson, p.134: Briefs and references.

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The formation of trusts should be opposed by legislation. Alden, p.257: Brief (negative).

Further federal legislation in respect to trusts and industrial combinations is desirable. Ringwalt, p.131: Briefs and references.

Is a well-managed trust beneficial to the general public? Craig, p.538: Speeches.

Present tariff on trust-made steel articles should be abolished. Wisconsin University, no.279: References.

Trusts and monopolies are a positive injury to the people financially. Craig, p.327: Outlines.

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General Booth's employment system as outlined in "Darkest England" should be adopted in this country. Brookings, p.160: Briefs and references.

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Is the principle of utility a safe moral guide? Rowton, p.216: References.

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Should vaccination be enforced by law? Gibson, p.218: Briefs and references.

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Resolved that we endorse President Cleveland's message relating to the Venezuelan boundary. Alden, p.236: Speech (affirmative).

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Askew, 1906, p.220: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.254: Briefs.

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For work the same in kind, quantity and quality, should woman receive the same wages as man? Should woman receive the same wages as man for work or service of equal value? Matson, p.232: Briefs and references.

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Has Wagner made an important improvement in musical theory and practice? Is Wagner's musical drama likely to be the music of the future? Should Wagner be ranked with the great masters in music? Matson, p.374: Briefs and references.

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Have the necessary evils of war, in the history of the world, outweighed the good results it has produced? Matson, p.536: Briefs and references.

Is war in any case justifiable? Rowton, p.212: References.

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Watt, Howard, Napoleon. *See* Napoleon, Howard, Watt.

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Williams, Roger.

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Wine in the communion service.

Should unfermented wine be used at the communion table? Gibson, p.231: Briefs and references.

Witches.

Have the New England Puritans been censured too severely for their treatment of the Quakers and the so called witches? Matson, p.78: Briefs and references.

Woman suffrage.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.13: References and selected articles.

In the United States the right of suffrage should be granted to women. Robbins, p.196: Briefs and references.—Thomas, p.190: Briefs.

Should the suffrage be extended to woman? Matson, p.148: Briefs and references.

Should women have the parliamentary franchise? Gibson, p.238: Briefs and references.

Suffrage should be given to women. Ringwalt, p.8: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.214: References.—C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Woman suffrage is desirable. Brookings, p.8: Briefs and references.

Woman suffrage should be adopted by an amendment to the constitution of the United States. Craig, p.127: Speeches.

Women suffrage. Askew, 1906, p.227: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.262: Briefs.

Woman's intellect and man's.

Are the mental capacities of the sexes equal? Rowton, p.34: Speeches and references.

Is the intellect of woman essentially inferior to that of man? Matson, p.543: Briefs and references.

Which exercises the greater influence on the civilization and happiness of the human race, the male or the female mind? Rowton, p.221: References.

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American men of the present day are lacking in chivalrous respect for women. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Women. Education.

Does the education of girls tend toward a better home life? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Higher education of women. Askew, 1906, p.224: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.260: Briefs.

Women and university degrees. Askew, 1906, p.223: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.259: Briefs.

See also Medical education for women.

Women. Employment.

Employment of women. Debaters' handbook ser., no.3: References and selected articles.

Married women as workers. Askew, 1906, p.225: Briefs and references.—Askew, 1911, p.261: Briefs.

Ought we to let women work for their own living? Gibson, p.234: Briefs and references.

Wool.

A system of duties on wool and woollens is undesirable. Brookings, p.115: Briefs and references.

Wordsworth and Byron.

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Wordsworth and Coleridge.

Was Wordsworth a greater poet than Coleridge? Matson, p.309: Briefs and references.

Workingmen and the church. See Church, The.**World growing better? See Optimism and pessimism.****Yellow peril.**

The rapid awakening of the Mongolian race is perilous to the Caucasian supremacy of the world. Robbins, p.204: Briefs and references.

Publications of the Library Now in Print

In the following list wherever two prices are given the first is that for which the publication is sold at the Library only. All prices are strictly net except for individual publications ordered in lots of twenty or more. Remittances should be made payable to the order of Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh.

*Publications marked † may be had free at the Library. Publications marked * either have not been issued separately or are out of print as separates. Copies of the Monthly Bulletin in which they appeared will be sent postpaid for 5 cents each.*

Classified Catalogue of the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh.

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FIRST SERIES, 1895-1902. 10 parts. 1903-07.

Part 1. General Works. 1907. 67 pp. 10 cents, postpaid.

Part 2. Philosophy and Religion. 1903. 223 pp. Out of print.

Part 3. Sociology and Philology. 1904. 340 pp. 15 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.

Part 4. Natural Science and Useful Arts. 1904. 598 pp. 35 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

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1907. 842 pp. \$1.00; postpaid, \$1.20.

SECOND SERIES, 1902-1906. 5 parts. 1907-08.

Part 1. General Works, Philosophy, Religion, Sociology and Philology. 1907. 425 pp. Out of print.

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Part 3. Literature, English Fiction and Fiction in Foreign Languages. 1908. 342 pp. 40 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

Part 4. History and Travel, Collected Biography and Individual Biography. 1908. 465 pp. 45 cents; postpaid, 60 cents.

Part 5. Indexes, Title-pages, Contents, Preface and Synopsis of Classification. 1908. 460 pp. 80 cents; postpaid, 95 cents.

THIRD SERIES, 1907-1911. Part I. 1912.

Part 1. General Works, Philosophy, Religion. 372 pp. 40 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

†Monthly Bulletin. (Not published in August and September.) 25 cents a year, postpaid.

†Annual Reports, 1st-16th. 1897-1912. Sent free upon request.

Except the 3d and 6th, which are out of print.

†Circular of Information Concerning the Training School for Children Librarians, 5th-12th Year. 1905-1912. Sent free upon request.

No circular was issued for the 8th year, 1908-1909.

†Periodicals and Other Serials Currently Received by the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. Fifth edition. 1908. 33 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

Debate Index. Second edition. 1912. 84 pp. 15 cents; postpaid, 20 cents.

†Books in the Library of the American Philatelic Society. 1910. 20 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

†**Lives and Letters**; a Selected and Annotated List. 1910. 36 pp.
10 cents, postpaid.

Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, March 1910.

†**Gift of the German Emperor** [List of Books, Maps and Photographs]. 1908. 17 pp.

Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, April 1908.

†***Letters of General Forbes**; Reprint of 35 Letters Relating to the Expedition against Fort Duquesne. 63 pp. 20 cents, postpaid.

In the *Monthly Bulletin*, February, March, April, May, 1909.

†**Index to Subject Catalogue of the Technology Department**. 1909. 50 pp. 10 cents, postpaid.

Index to Proceedings of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, Volumes 1 to 20, 1880-1904. Compiled by Harrison W. Craver. 1906. 144 pp. \$1.00, postpaid.

Catalogue of Books in the Childrens Department of the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. 1909. 604 pp. 75 cents; postpaid, \$1.00.

Catalogue of Books, Annotated and Arranged, and Provided by the Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh for the Use of the First Eight Grades in the Pittsburgh Schools. 1907. 331 pp. 35 cents; postpaid, 50 cents.

An enlargement and thorough revision of the lists prepared for the first eight school grades, originally published in the "Graded and Annotated Catalogue of Books...for the Use of the City Schools," now out of print. The other lists contained in that catalogue are undergoing revision.

Annotated Catalogue of Books Used in the Home Libraries and Reading Clubs. 1905. 110 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.

†***Gifts for Children's Book Shelves**; a List for Mothers. 1908. 26 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

In the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1908.

Reference Lists

These lists have been compiled to render easily accessible the material in this Library on the various subjects.

†**Housing**. 1912. 45 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, December 1911.

†***Expeditions of Colonel Bouquet to the Ohio Country, 1763 and 1764**. 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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†**Expedition of General Forbes against Fort Duquesne**. 1908. 20 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

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†***Washington's Visits to Pittsburgh and the Ohio Country**. 15 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

In the *Monthly Bulletin*, February 1908.

†***Braddock's Expedition**. 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

In the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1906.

†***The Whiskey Insurrection**. 9 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

In the *Monthly Bulletin*, July 1906.

Contemporary Biography. 1903. 171 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents
References on 350 contemporary writers, painters, sculptors, musicians, actors, clergymen, scientists, statesmen, sovereigns, social reformers, etc.

†**Famous Royal Women**; a Reading List for Girls. 1908. 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, January 1908.

†**Short Plays and Monologues**; a List for Amateurs. 1908. 6 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.

Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, January 1908.

- †**Brick Manufacture and Bricklaying.** 1912. 33 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, January 1912.
- †**Sewage Disposal and Treatment.** 1910. 96 pp. 15 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1910.
- †**Industrial Accidents; a Select List of Books.** 1910. 12 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
- †**One Hundred Recent Books on Agriculture.** 1910. 19 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
- †**List of Technical Indexes and Bibliographies Appearing Serially.** 1910. 17 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, June 1910.
- †**Electric Heating and Cooking.** 1910. 16 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, January 1910.
- †**Metal Corrosion and Protection.** Second edition, revised and enlarged. 1909. 64 pp. 10 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, July 1909.
- †**Refuse and Garbage Disposal.** 1909. 39 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, January 1909.
- †**Mica.** 1908. 18 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, October 1908.
- †***Floods and Flood Protection.** 1908. 48 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, July 1908.
- †**Floods and Flood Protection (Supplement).** 1911. 19 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, October 1911.
- †**Sodium Nitrate Industry of Chile.** 1908. 12 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, March 1908.
Enlarged from the brief list which appeared under the same title in the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1903.
- †***Electric Driving in Rolling-mills and Foundries.** 11 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1907.
- †***Smoke Prevention.** 18 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, May 1907.
- †***Steam Turbines.** 21 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1904.
- †***Water Softening.** 8 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, June 1904.
- †**Patriots; a Reading List for Boys and Girls.** 1912. 17 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, July 1912.
- †**"Foreign Lands Where Wonders Are;" a Reading List for Children and Young People.** 1911. 14 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
Reprinted from the *Monthly Bulletin*, November 1911.
- Pennsylvania; a Reading List for the Use of Schools, with Special Reference to Indian Warfare and the Local History of Pittsburgh.** 1911. 83 pp. 20 cents; postpaid, 25 cents.
- †**Story Hour Courses for Children from Greek Myths, The Iliad and The Odyssey.** 1906. 32 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
- †***List of Good Games, with References to Books Telling How to Play Them.** 12 pp. 5 cents, postpaid.
In the *Monthly Bulletin*, April 1906.

October 25, 1912.





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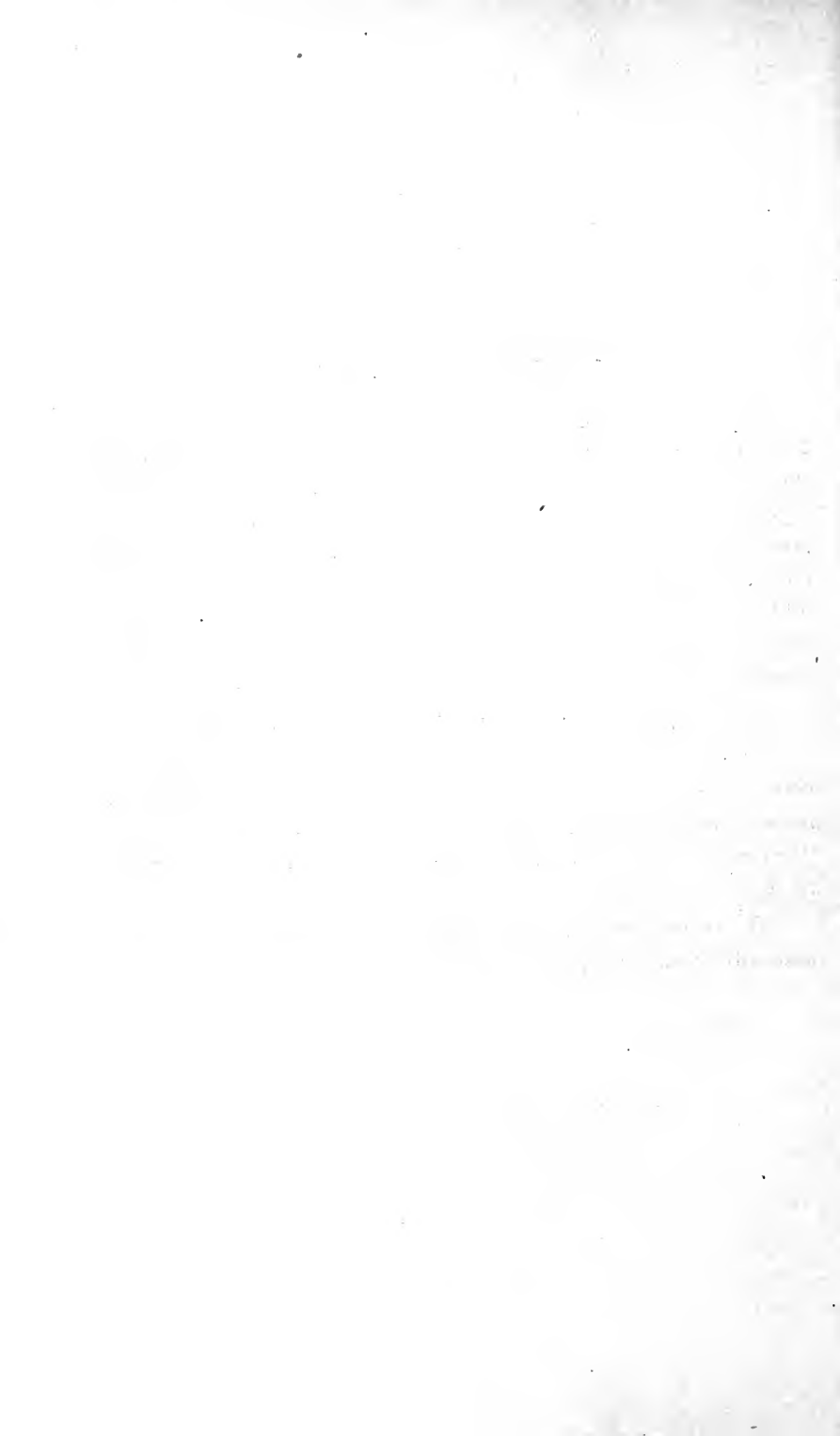


Debate Index Supplement

In July 1911 this Library published a Debate Index, which combined in one list the indexes to all the debaters' manuals in the Library. The edition was exhausted in a little more than a year, and in November 1912 a new and enlarged edition was published. The following list is a supplement to the second edition, and indexes the debaters' manuals which have been added to the Library since November 1912. It includes references on twenty-six new topics and additional references on one hundred and four topics included in the second edition.

The "Debates" of this Library, referred to under various topics in the Index, is a loose-leaf book containing briefs and references copied from various sources or supplementing lists to be found elsewhere. The Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh "Reference lists" are less complete manuscript lists compiled in response to requests.

The second edition, a pamphlet of 84 pages, is still in print and will be sent postpaid for 20 cents.



Debate Index Supplement

Books Indexed

- Carpenter, Oliver Clinton.** r 028 C22
 Debate outlines on public questions. 1912.
- Debaters' handbook series.**
 *no.17. Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on compulsory insurance. 1912.....r 331.2 B87
 no.18. Phelps, E. M. comp. Selected articles on government ownership of railroads. 1912.....r 385 P48
 no.19. Bullock, E. D. comp. Selected articles on trade unions. 1913.r 331.88 B87
 no.20. Robbins, E. C. comp. Selected articles on reciprocity. 1913.r 337.9 R53
 no.21. Morgan, J. E. comp. Selected articles on free trade and protection. 1912.....r 337 M89
 no.22. Fanning, C. E. comp. Selected articles on the conservation of natural resources. 1913.....r 351.711 F21
 Duplicate copies of this series may be borrowed for home use from the Lending Department.
- Fanning, Clara Elizabeth, comp.** r 341.3 F21
 Selected articles on the fortification of the Panama canal. 1912.
- Independent.** May 29, Aug. 7, 28, Oct. 16, Nov. 6, 1913. qr 071 I24
- Intercollegiate debates.** v.2. 1912. r 028 P35 v.2
 This is the original volume 2, which was later divided into two volumes and published as "Intercollegiate debates" volumes 2 and 3.
- Johnsen, Julia E. comp.** r 321.4 J35
 Selected articles on the recall. 1911.
- National Economic League, Boston.** 321.8 N15
 Initiative and referendum. 1912.
- Oregon High School Debating League.** r 374.4 O28
 Announcements for the year 1910/11-1912/13.
- Shurter, Edwin DuBois, & Taylor, C. C.** r 028 S56
 Both sides of 100 public questions briefly debated. 1913.
- Wisconsin University—Department of debating and public discussion.** r 378.1 W81
 Bulletin. Dec. 1911-Nov. 1912. 1911-12.
 Issued irregularly.
 Included in the Bulletins of the University Extension Division.
 *These numbers have been assigned arbitrarily for convenience in reference.

Topics

Accidents, Industrial.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

Agricultural banks. *See* **Banks, Agricultural.**

Agriculture.

Agriculture offers as good opportunities to young men as the professions do. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Aldrich currency plan.

The Aldrich currency plan should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.220: Briefs and references.

Alien land law (California). *See* **California alien land law.**

Aliens.

Any alien who shall take advantage of his residence in the United States to conspire with others for the violent overthrow of a foreign government recognized by and at peace with the United States should be arrested and deported. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

American Protective Association.

The principles of the American Protective Association deserve the support of American citizens. Shurter, p.182: Briefs and references.

Arbitration, Compulsory industrial.

Labor and capital should be compelled to settle their disputes through legally constituted boards of arbitration. Carpenter, p.131: Briefs and references.

A national board of arbitration should be created, to have jurisdiction over all railroad disputes. Shurter, p.142: Briefs and references.

Arbitration, International.

There should be established an international court having permanent jurisdiction over all international disputes. Shurter, p.252: Briefs and references.

Asiatic immigration. *See* **Immigration, Asiatic.**

Asset currency.

National banks should be permitted to issue notes based on their general assets. Shurter, p.188: Briefs and references.

Our national banking laws should be changed so as to provide for the issuance of national bank notes based upon the bank's general assets, and for the establishment of branch banks. Carpenter, p.105: Briefs and references.

Ballot.

Compulsory voting. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Bank deposits, Guarantee of.

There should be some legislation providing for the guarantee of bank deposits. Shurter, p.120: Briefs and references.

Bank-notes.

The law which imposes a tax on state bank notes should be repealed. Shurter, p.179: Briefs and references.

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Banks, Agricultural.

The existing system of banks, trust companies, savings-banks and insurance companies is capable of financing agriculture properly in the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Banks, Central.

Congress should provide for the establishment of a central bank, constitutionality conceded. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.727: Speeches (negative) and references.

The financial interests of the people of the United States demand that Congress establish a central bank. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.701: Speeches (affirmative).

The United States should establish a central bank. Shurter, p.249: Briefs and references.

Banks, National. *See also* Asset currency.**Blue sky legislation.**

The so-called "blue sky" legislation is for the best interest of the United States. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Boer war.

Was the Boer war justifiable? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Booth, William.

General Booth's employment system should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.28: Briefs and references.

Boycott.

The boycott is a legitimate means of securing concessions from employers. Carpenter, p.139: Briefs and references.

Cabinet ministers (United States).

The members of the president's cabinet should be ex-officio members of Congress. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Cabinet system.

The United States should adopt a cabinet system of government. Shurter, p.144: Briefs and references.

Cabinet system of state government.

The system of government in Oregon would be improved by the adoption of the national cabinet plan for the executive department, allowing the governor and cabinet members to introduce and debate measures in the legislature. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.9: References.

California alien land law.

California's recent anti-alien land legislation was unjustified. Independent. Oct. 16, 1913. v.76, p.141: Briefs and references.

Canada. Annexation to the United States.

Canada should be annexed to the United States. Shurter, p.47: Briefs and references.

It would be to the advantage of Canada to become a part of the United States. Carpenter, p.67: Briefs and references.

Capital punishment.

Capital punishment should be abolished. Shurter, p.32: Briefs and references.

Life imprisonment, with restricted power of pardon, should be substituted for capital punishment in Oregon. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.19: References.—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.21: References.

Caucus.

The present caucus system should be abolished. Shurter, p.155: Briefs and references.

Child labor.

The employment of children in factories and similar industries should be forbidden. Shurter, p.150: Briefs and references.

Children.

Society is acting wisely in placing the moral and physical welfare of children in the care of the public schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

China.

Does China profit by opening her doors? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Chinese empire.

It is for the best interests of civilization that the integrity of the Chinese empire should be preserved. Carpenter, p.47: Briefs and references.

Christian science.

The doctrine of Christian science is justifiable. Shurter, p.152: Briefs and references.

Civil service.

A competitive civil service examination is needed in the separate states. Shurter, p.43: Briefs and references.

Co-education.

Coeducation should be generally adopted in American colleges and universities. Shurter, p.36: Briefs and references.

Colleges and universities.

The large college offers more advantages than the small college. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

A three years' course for the A. B. degree should be adopted by colleges and universities. Shurter, p.147: Briefs and references.

The universities of America excel those of Europe. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Commission form of government.

All cities having a population of over 25,000 should adopt a commission form of government. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.361: Speeches and references.

The cities of the United States should adopt the commission form of government. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.20: References.

The commission plan of city government should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.58: Briefs and references.

Compulsory education. *See* Education, Compulsory.

Compulsory insurance. *See* Insurance, State and compulsory.

Compulsory voting. *See* Ballot.

Conservation of natural resources.

Federal control of our natural resources should be further strengthened and extended. Shurter, p.83: Briefs and references.

National conservation of natural resources is preferable to state conservation. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.7: References.

The power of the federal government should be paramount to that of the states in the conservation of natural resources, limited to forests, water-power and minerals. Debaters' handbook ser., no.22: Briefs, references and selected articles.—Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.233: Arguments and references.

Constitutional guarantees.

The guarantees of the constitution should be extended to all persons and territory under the permanent control of the United States. Carpenter, p.55: Briefs and references.

Convict labor.

The contract system of employing labor should be abolished. Shurter, p.41: Briefs and references.

Unpaid convict labor is slavery and should be abolished in the United States. Independent. Aug. 28, 1913. v.75, p.494: Briefs and references.

Copyright.

The international copyright law is justifiable. Shurter, p.167: Briefs and references.

Corporal punishment.

Corporal punishment should be abolished in the public schools. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Cuba. Annexation to the United States.

Cuba should be annexed to the United States. Carpenter, p.63: Briefs and references.

The United States should annex Cuba. Shurter, p.45: Briefs and references.

Disarmament.

The time is now ripe for the disarmament of nations. Shurter, p.255: Briefs and references.

Divorce.

The United States should have uniform marriage and divorce laws. Shurter, p.12: Briefs and references.

Education.

American methods of education are better than those of foreign countries. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Education. State control.

The state should supervise and control primary and secondary education. Shurter, p.138: Briefs and references.

Education, Compulsory.

Public education should be made compulsory for all children who are fourteen years of age or under. Shurter, p.135: Briefs and references.

Eight-hour day.

The eight-hour day for common laborers should be generally adopted. Shurter, p.60: Briefs and references.

Elections.

The federal government should have control over national elections. Shurter, p.81: Briefs and references.

Fraud practiced in our elections could be eliminated by adopting the English system of prevention. Shurter, p.34: Briefs and references.

Employers' liability.

Employers should be forced to duly compensate all employees injured while in their employ. Shurter, p.173: Briefs and references.

See also Workingmen's compensation.

Federal charter and federal control.

All interstate corporations should be required to take out national charters. Shurter, p.239: Briefs and references.

Congress should pass a measure providing for federal licenses for corporations engaging in interstate commerce along the lines recommended by the Bureau of corporations. Carpenter, p.1: Briefs and references.

Foot-ball.

Intercollegiate foot-ball promotes the best interests of college life. Shurter, p.62: Briefs and references.

Fourteenth amendment. *See* Representation in Congress.**Fraternities. *See* Secret societies.****Free ships.**

Foreign built ships should be admitted to American registry free of duty. Shurter, p.191: Briefs and references.

Free text-books. *See* Text-books.**Gold (currency).**

An international gold standard should be adopted. Shurter, p.206: Briefs and references.

Gothenburg system.

The Gothenburg system of eliminating private profits offers the best solution of the liquor problem. Shurter, p.24: Briefs and references.

Government ownership.

The state should operate and control manufactories. Shurter, p.170: Briefs and references.

Government ownership. Railroads.

Government ownership of railroads in the United States is desirable. Shurter, p.73: Briefs and references.

The United States should own and operate the railroads. Debaters' handbook ser., no.18: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Government ownership. Telegraphs, telephones.

All telegraph lines in the United States should be owned and operated by the federal government. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.25: References.

The federal government should own and operate the telegraph lines. Shurter, p.79: Briefs and references.

The government should maintain and operate a telegraph system in connection with the post office. Shurter, p.76: Briefs and references.

House of lords.

The English House of lords should be abolished. Shurter, p.217: Briefs and references.

Housing problem.

Municipalities should house the poor of the city. Shurter, p.88: Briefs and references.

Immigration.

Immigration to the United States should be further restricted by an educational test. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.23: References.—Oregon League, 1912/13, p.26: References.

Our present immigration laws should be amended so as to debar all immigrants over sixteen years of age and unable to read and write; provided that this amendment shall not debar dependents upon qualified immigrants or residents of the United States. Wisconsin University, no.533 (2d revised ed.): Briefs and references.

The United States should further restrict foreign immigration. Shurter, p.16: Briefs and references.

The United States should place a high tax upon all immigrants. Shurter, p.90: Briefs and references.

See also Aliens.

Immigration, Asiatic.

The Chinese exclusion act should be extended to all Asiatic peoples. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.17: References.

Immigration, Chinese.

Our present policy of excluding the Chinese from this country is unjustifiable. Shurter, p.9: Briefs and references.

Imperialism (United States).

The United States should not acquire further territory in the Orient except so much as may be needed for naval stations. Carpenter, p.51: Briefs and references.

Income tax.

The federal government should have the power to impose an income tax, not apportioned among the states according to population. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.1: Speeches and references.

The federal government should levy a graduated income tax, constitutionality conceded. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.57: Speeches and references.

The question of constitutionality being waived, an income tax should be incorporated into the tax system of the United States. Carpenter, p.110: Briefs and references.

The United States should adopt an income tax policy of taxation. Shurter, p.223: Briefs and references.

Income tax (state).

A graduated income tax is a desirable feature of a state system of taxation for Oregon. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.23: References.

Industrial accidents. See Accidents, Industrial.**Inheritance tax.**

The federal government should levy a progressive inheritance tax. Shurter, p.227: Briefs and references.

Injunctions.

The issuing of federal injunctions in labor disputes should be forbidden by Congress. Shurter, p.85. Briefs and references.

Insurance, State and compulsory.

Compulsory insurance. Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: Argument (affirmative), references and selected articles.

The state of Oregon should adopt a state insurance law for the compensation of employees injured in hazardous industries. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.13: References.

The United States should adopt a compulsory old age insurance policy. Shurter, p.203: Briefs and references.

Insurance, Unemployment.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

Irrigation works.

The federal government should construct all irrigation works. Shurter, p.69: Briefs and references.

Judicial decisions, Recall of. See Recall of judicial decisions.**Jury system.**

In all jury trials the concurrence of three-fourths or nine jurors should be sufficient for the rendering of a decision. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.673: Summaries of speeches (affirmative), speeches (negative) and references.

Jury system—continued.

The jury system should be abolished in the United States. Shurter, p.30: Briefs and references.

Labor and laboring classes. *See also* Arbitration, Compulsory industrial.—Injunctions.

Labor party.

The formation of a separate political party would be for the best interests of the laboring classes. Shurter, p.4: Briefs and references.

Libraries.

The public library *versus* subscription and proprietary libraries. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Lincoln and Washington.

Can Lincoln justly be called as great a benefactor to his country as Washington? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Liquor question.

As society is constituted at present the saloon performs certain desirable social functions. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Prohibition is a better solution of our liquor problem than high license. Shurter, p.26: Briefs and references.

See also Gothenburg system.—Local option.

Local option.

The regulation and restriction of the liquor traffic by local option and high license is better for the people than state-wide prohibition. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Marriage laws.

The United States should have uniform marriage and divorce laws. Shurter, p.12: Briefs and references.

Mayors.

The executive appointments of a city mayor should not require council confirmation. Shurter, p.104: Briefs and references.

Mexico.

The United States should intervene in Mexico. Independent. Nov. 6, 1913. v.76, p.268: Briefs and references.

Mexico. Annexation to the United States.

The annexation of Mexico to the United States would be for the best interests of both countries. Shurter, p.49: Briefs and references.

Minimum wage.

It would be advisable to apply the minimum wage legislation in the field of the sweated industries of the United States, constitutionality waived. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.443: Speeches (affirmative).

A minimum wage scale to be operative in workshops, factories and department stores should be provided for by law. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.467: Speeches and references.

Monroe doctrine.

The Monroe doctrine should be abandoned by the United States. Shurter, p.55: Briefs and references.

Mormons.

The practices and policies of the Mormon church should be further restricted by the federal government. Shurter, p.197: Briefs and references.

Motor trucks and horse-drawn vehicles.

Motor trucks are more economical for carting than horse-drawn vehicles. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Municipal ownership.

Cities should own their street railways. Shurter, p.106: Briefs and references.

Municipal ownership and operation of public utilities is desirable. Carpenter, p.8: Briefs and references.

Municipalities should own and control the natural monopolies. Shurter, p.67: Briefs and references.

Naturalization.

The naturalization laws of the United States should be made more stringent. Shurter, p.14: Briefs and references.

Navy (United States). Increase.

Further material increases in the United States navy are desirable. Oregon League, 1910/11, p.9: References.

The United States navy should be enlarged. Shurter, p.18: Briefs and references.

The United States should maintain a large navy. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.11: References.

Negro suffrage.

The fifteenth amendment to the constitution should be repealed. Carpenter, p.95: Briefs and references.—Shurter, p.109: Briefs and references.

See also Representation in Congress.

Old age pensions.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

All citizens of the United States who because of old age have become incapable of supporting themselves should be given a pension adequate to support them. Shurter, p.200: Briefs and references.

Open shop and closed shop.

The movement of organized labor for the closed shop should receive the support of the American people. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.545: Speeches and references.

The principle of the closed shop should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.211: Briefs and references.

Panama.

The United States was warranted in recognizing the independence of Panama. Carpenter, p.72: Briefs and references.

Panama canal. Fortification.

The Panama canal should be fortified by the United States. Shurter, p.258: Briefs and references.

The United States should fortify the Panama canal. Fanning: Selected articles on the fortification of the Panama canal [with briefs and references].

Panama canal. Tolls.

Congress should immediately repeal the law providing for the free passage through the Panama canal of American ships engaged in the coastwise trade. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

The provision of the Panama canal act exempting coastwise shipping of the United States from the payment of tolls should be repealed. Independent. May 29, 1913. v.74, p.1193: Briefs and references.

Parcel post.

The federal government should establish a parcels post in connection with the postal system. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.15: References.

The parcels post system should be more extensively adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.22: Briefs and references.

Parochial schools.

Roman Catholics should not be required to pay the public school tax. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Patents.

Every American manufacturer should have the right to use any United States patent upon payment of a reasonable royalty to the patentee. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Pensions.

The pension policy of the United States is not justified. Shurter, p.100: Briefs and references.

See also Old age pensions.

Philippine islands.

Free trade with the Philippines would be detrimental to the best interests of the United States. Carpenter, p.37: Briefs and references.

The Philippine islands should be given absolute independence. Carpenter, p.42: Briefs and references.

The United States should permanently retain the Philippine islands. Shurter, p.52: Briefs and references.

The United States should retain possession of the Philippine islands. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Police.

The entire control of the police force of New York should be placed in the hands of the state government. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Pooling.

Railways should be allowed to enter into pools and rate agreements under supervision of the Interstate Commerce Commission. Shurter, p.233: Briefs and references.

Pooling—continued.

The United States government should continue its present policy of opposing the combination of railroads. Carpenter, p.114: Briefs and references.

President. Election.

The "electoral college" should be abolished and the president of the United States nominated and elected by direct vote of the people. Oregon League, 1912/13, p.25: References.

The president of the United States should be elected by popular vote. Shurter, p.95: Briefs and references.

The president of the United States should be elected by the direct vote of the people. Carpenter, p.81: Briefs and references.

Presidential electors should be chosen by districts instead of on a general ticket. Shurter, p.98: Briefs and references.

President. Term of office.

The president should be elected for one and only one term of six years. Independent. Aug. 7, 1913. v.75, p.323: Briefs and references.

Presidential primaries.

The party nominee for president should be nominated by a federal primary without regard to state lines. Shurter, p.161: Briefs and references.

Presidential system and parliamentary system.

The parliamentary form of government is better adapted to the needs of a progressive and democratic nation than the presidential form. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.601: Speeches and references.

Primaries.

All officers should be elected by direct primaries. Shurter, p.158: Briefs and references.

Direct primary should be used in nominating all candidates for elective offices in the state. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.403: Speeches (affirmative), summary of negative arguments, and references.

Party candidates for state, county and city elective offices and for the state and national legislatures should be nominated by a direct vote, constitutionality conceded. Carpenter, p.87: Briefs and references.

See also Presidential primaries.

Profit-sharing.

C. L. of P. Debates: References.

Progressive party.

The Progressive party deserves the support of the American people. Shurter, p.6: Briefs and references.

Prohibition. See Liquor question.—Local option.**Proportional representation.**

Legislative bodies should be chosen by a system of proportional representation. Shurter, p.122: Briefs and references.

Protection and free trade.

A free trade policy should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.129: Briefs and references.

Protection and free trade—continued.

Our legislation should be shaped toward the gradual abandonment of the protective tariff. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.147: Speeches and references.

Protection is a better commercial policy for the United States than free trade. Debaters' handbook ser., no.21: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Raw material should be admitted to the United States free of duty. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.183: Speeches and references.

The tariff should be revised downward. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

The United States should abandon the protective tariff policy. Carpenter, p.23: Briefs and references.

See also Philippine islands.—Sugar.—Trusts.—Wool.

Quarantine.

There should be federal control of quarantine. Shurter, p.71: Briefs and references.

Railroads, Combination of. *See* Pooling.

Recall.

All elective and appointive officials should be subject to recall. Johnsen: Selected articles on the recall [with briefs and references].

Recall of judges.

Johnsen. Selected articles on the recall, p.11: References.

The privilege of the people to recall their judges should be generally adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.246: Briefs and references.

The state governments should provide a method by which its judicial officers can be recalled by the voters or their representative. Carpenter, p.143: Briefs and references.

Recall of judicial decisions.

In all cases in which the courts have set legislation aside for the reason of its unconstitutionality an appeal to the people should be provided by a properly guarded referendum. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Reciprocity.

The United States should adopt the policy of entering into reciprocal trade treaties with foreign nations. Debaters' handbook ser., no.20: Briefs, references and selected articles.

The United States should further extend her policy of commercial reciprocity. Shurter, p.164: Briefs and references.

Reciprocity. United States and Canada.

The United States should have commercial reciprocity with the Dominion of Canada. Shurter, p.214: Briefs and references.—C. L. of P. Reference lists

Referendum.

National Economic League. Initiative and referendum: Speeches.

The constitution of the state of New York should be so amended as to provide for the initiative and referendum. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.281: Speeches and references.

Referendum—continued.

The optional initiative and referendum should be adopted by the several states. Shurter, p.242: Briefs and references.

The Swiss referendum should be adopted. Carpenter, p.91: Briefs and references.

Representation in Congress.

The representation in Congress of those states restricting the elective franchise should be reduced in accordance with the fourteenth amendment of the United States constitution. Carpenter, p.101: Briefs and references.

School boards.

The school boards of a city should be appointed by the mayor. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Secret societies.

Fraternalities are beneficial in the college or university. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Secret fraternities in high schools should not be permitted. Shurter, p.64: Briefs and references.

Senators. Election.

United States senators should be elected by direct vote of the people. Carpenter, p.76: Briefs and references.

United States senators should be elected by popular vote. Shurter, p.92: Briefs and references.—Wisconsin University, no.532 (2d revised ed.): Briefs and references.

Ship subsidies.

The payment by the government of subsidies for the encouragement and upbuilding of the American merchant marine is expedient. Carpenter, p.14: Briefs and references.

The United States should establish a more extensive system of shipping subsidies. Shurter, p.194: Briefs and references.

Short ballot.

Cabinet system of state government, or short ballot in state government. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.9: References.

The short ballot should be adopted in all municipal elections. Shurter, p.132: Briefs and references.

The short ballot should be adopted in state, county and municipal elections. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.317: Speeches.

Silver (currency).

Any further coinage of silver in the United States is undesirable. Shurter, p.208: Briefs and references.

Single tax.

All personal property and all improvements on, in and under land should be exempt from taxation in Oregon, and all state and local taxes should be levied and collected by the single tax on the assessed value of land and of public service corporation franchises and rights of way. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.17: References.

Single tax—*continued.*

In American municipalities of 25,000 or over a tax on the rental value of land exclusive of improvements should be substituted for the general property tax. Intercollegiate debates, v.2, p.125: Brief (affirmative) and speeches (negative).

A single tax on land values should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.117: Briefs and references.

Socialism.

Socialism is the best solution of American labor problems. Shurter, p.176: Briefs and references.

South American republics.

The United States should assume responsibility for the preservation of law and order in the South American republics. Carpenter, p.59: Briefs and references.

Spelling reform.

It would be beneficial to adopt simplified rules of spelling. Shurter, p.20: Briefs and references.

State government, Cabinet system of. *See* **Cabinet system of state government.**

State insurance. *See* **Insurance, State and compulsory.**

Success.

The average young man of to-day has greater opportunities to make life a success financially than his forefathers had. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Suffrage.

A reasonable property qualification should be made the basis of municipal suffrage. Shurter, p.112: Briefs and references.

We should maintain an educational qualification for voting. Shurter, p.114: Briefs and references.

See also Woman suffrage.

Sugar.

The grant of sugar bounties would be contrary to good public policy. Shurter, p.185: Briefs and references.

Sugar should be admitted into this country free of duty. Shurter, p.124: Briefs and references.

The tariff on sugar should be removed. Carpenter, p.33: Briefs and references.

Text-books.

A state law should be passed providing that school districts should supply free text-books in the public schools below the high school grade. Oregon League, 1911/12, p.12: References.

Tobacco.

The effect of tobacco on the human system is harmful. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Torrens system.

The Torrens system of land-title registration should be adopted throughout the United States. Shurter, p.230: Briefs and references.

Trade unions.

Labor organizations promote the best interests of the working man. Shurter, p.1: Briefs and references.

Labor unions should incorporate as a condition precedent to demanding recognition by employers. Carpenter, p.127: Briefs and references.

The organization and maintenance of labor unions should be discouraged. Carpenter, p.118: Briefs and references.

Trade unions, as they now exist, are, on the whole, beneficial to society in the United States. Debaters' handbook ser., no.19: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Trusts.

Further federal legislation in respect to trusts and industrial combinations is desirable. Shurter, p.140: Briefs and references.

The tariff should be removed from all trust made goods. Carpenter, p.28: Briefs and references.

Unemployed.

General Booth's employment system should be adopted in the United States. Shurter, p.28: Briefs and references.

Municipalities should furnish aid to the unemployed in times of depression. Shurter, p.102: Briefs and references.

Unemployment insurance. *See Insurance, Unemployment.*

United States. Constitution.

The Constitution of the United States should be so amended as to allow Congress to propose amendments and a majority of all the state legislatures to ratify the same. Shurter, p.236: Briefs and references.

A more easy and expeditious method of amending the constitution should be adopted. C. L. of P. Debates: References.

See also Constitutional guarantees.

Voting. *See Ballot.*

White race and yellow race. *See Yellow race and white race.*

Woman suffrage.

Women are ready for the ballot. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Women should be granted the suffrage on equal terms with men. Shurter, p.38: Briefs and references.

Women. Employment.

Should all girls be educated to be self-supporting? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Wool.

Wool should be admitted into the United States free of duty. Shurter, p.126: Briefs and references.

Workingmen's compensation.

Debaters' handbook ser., no.17: References and selected articles.

See also Employers' liability.—Insurance, State and compulsory.

Yellow race and white race.

Is the yellow race essentially inferior to the white race? C. L. of P. Reference lists.

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Socialism.

Socialism as a scheme of social life is practicable and should be adopted in the United States. Welday, p.289: Briefs and references.

Socialistic control of the means of production and exchange would be preferable to the present capitalistic system. Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.269: Speeches and references.

State constabularies.

State constabularies should be established and maintained in the several states of the United States. Welday, p.305: Briefs and references.

State legislatures. See Legislatures.**Suffrage.**

The right of suffrage should be restricted by a literacy test, or an educational qualification. Welday, p.85: Briefs and references.

Theatre.

Civic control vs. the syndicate system. C. L. of P. Reference lists.

Trade unions.

In anti-trust legislation, labor unions should be exempt from construction as "combinations in restraint of trade." Intercollegiate debates, v.7, p.45: Speeches and references.

The organization of workers into unions, in the United States, has been and is now beneficial to workers so organized and to the country at large. Welday, p.332: Briefs and references.

Unemployed.

[In times of depression public work should be supplied to the unemployed.] Debaters' handbook ser., no.32: Briefs, references and selected articles.

A national system of public labor exchanges should be established. Debaters' handbook ser., no.32: Briefs, references and selected articles.

Vaccination.

Vaccination should be made compulsory by law. Welday, p.56: Briefs and references.

Vivisection.

Vivisection should be prohibited by law. Welday, p.344: Briefs and references.

War.

The benefits of war outweigh its harmful effects. Welday, p.357: Briefs and references.

War and non-resistance. *See Non-resistance and war.*

Woman suffrage.

Equal franchise (or voting) rights for men and women should be granted by law in the United States. Welday, p.349: Briefs and references.

The women of the United States should be given the suffrage on equal terms with men. Yale University Debating Assoc. Handbook no.1: Speeches.

Workingmen's compensation.

Compensation for injuries sustained by workmen in the course of their work should be paid from a fund provided by employers and workmen and administered by the state. Oklahoma University: Briefs, references and selected articles.

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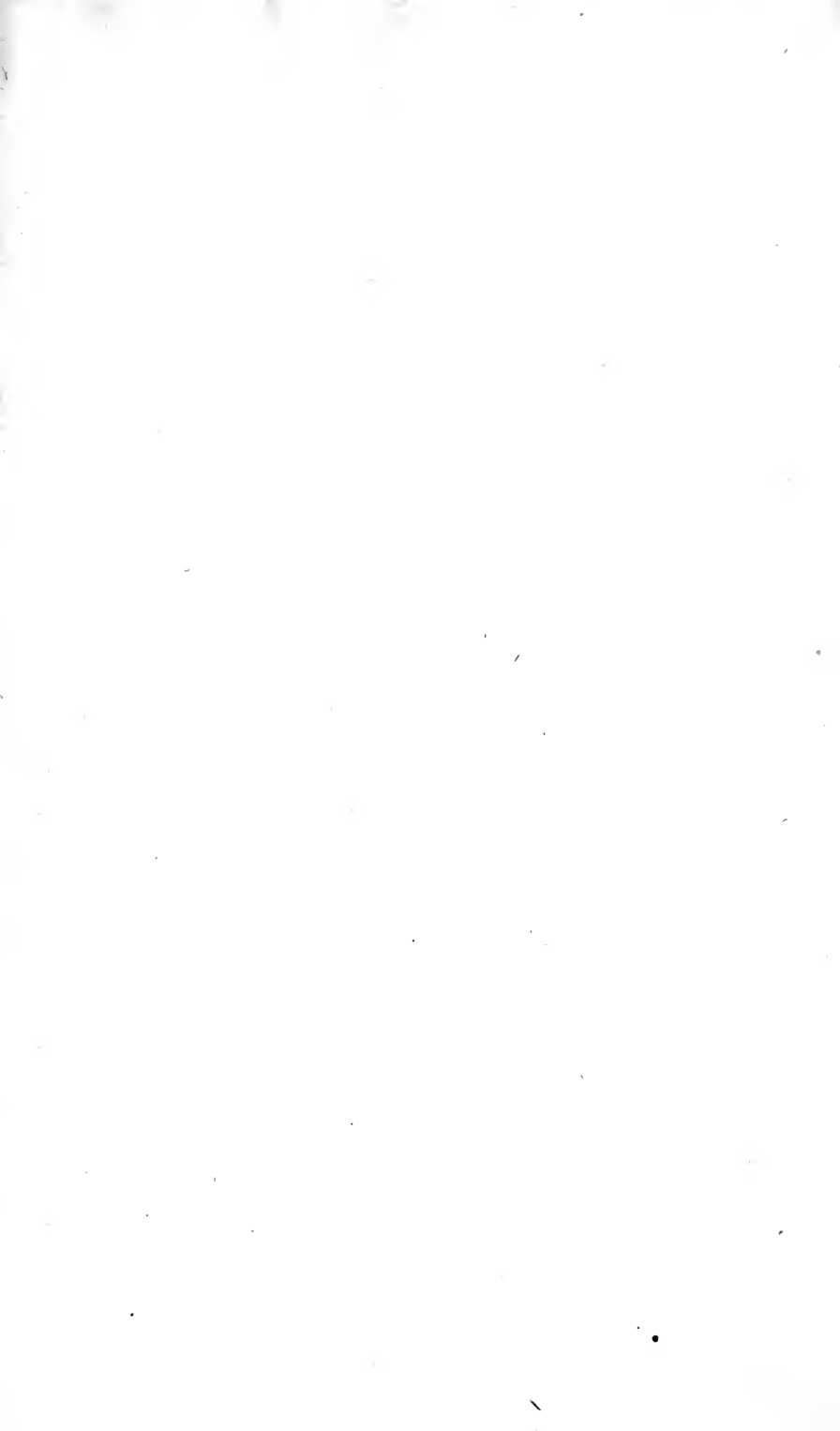
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